



Report Date: 8/11/2006

Analysis Number: 0604203

Customer: CLIFF REDIGER Page 1 of 2

### CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

**ANALYSIS NUMBER: 0604203**

Control Number: 19374

James Fisher and Son Inc.  
1236 Cleveland Avenue  
Santa Rosa, CA 95401

Customer: CLIFF REDIGER  
13340 POINT LAKEVIEW RD  
LOWER LAKE CA

Account Number: 04725

Zip Code: 95457

Salesperson RYAN FOGLEMAN

Customer Account #:  
cc: 707-545-1364

**SAMPLE INFORMATION:**

Analysis Type Requested Standard A Analysis

Sampled: 8/3/2006

Supply/Source: PRIVATE WELL

Condition: UNTREATED WATER

Received: 8/10/2006

Sampling Point: WELL FAUCET

Application: Household

**ANALYSIS INFORMATION:**

Turbidity(Method 180.1 R 2)	102.0 NTU	Turbidity after filtration	97.2
Conductivity(Method 120.1)	113.0 MMHOS/CM	Est. TDS by Conductivity	106.2
Color(Method 2120C)	372.0	Color after Acidification	33.4
pH(Method 150.1 R 1982)	7.4	Tannins	<2

Concentrations reported as mg/L (PPM) unless otherwise indicated

**CATIONS (Method 200.7)**

**ANIONS (Method 300.0)**

As Element	As CaCO3	As Element	As CaCO3
Calcium (Ca)	5.9	Chloride (Cl)	4.4
Magnesium (Mg)	4.5	Nitrate As N (NO3)	<0.5
Sodium (Na)	8.4	Nitrite As N (NO2)	0.1
Potassium (K)	3.9	Sulfate (SO4)	<3.1
Strontium (Sr)	0.06	Bicarbonate	50.4
Barium (Ba)	0.01725	Carbonate	N.M.
Iron (Fe)	0.82	Fluoride (F)	0.2
Manganese (Mn)	<0.02	Silica (SiO2)	38.4
Copper (Cu)	0.015		
Zinc (Zn)	0.2		

Mg/L	GPG	Mg/L	GPG	Mg/L	GPG
Cations (CaCO3)	56.6	3.31	Anions (CaCO3)	52.1	3.05
				Hardness (CaCO3)	33
					1.9

**Additional Tests**

Aluminum by ICP 574.40ug/L

\*NA = Not Analyzed NM = Not Measured ND = Not Detected

This report can only be reproduced in its entirety. The results reported here are representative of the sample as received in the laboratory.

Certifications: CA-01133A; IL-000280; NY-11756; WI-399016200; TX-TX269-2003

Richard Cook

IA-369

Manager Analytical Laborator



Analysis Number: 0604203  
 Consumer: CLIFF REDIGER

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FEDERAL SAFE DRINKING WATER ACT

All tested parameters exceeding the maximum concentration levels (MCL) established under the "Federal Safe Drinking Water Act"

	Parameter	Found	MCL
PRIMARY:	Turbidity	102.00 ntu	0.50 ntu
SECONDARY:	Iron (Fe)	0.82 mg/l	0.30 mg/l
	Aluminum by ICP	0.57 mg/l	0.05 mg/l
	Color	372.00	15.00

\* MCL for Turbidity varies as follows:

1. Municipal Direct Filtration 0.5 NTU
2. Municipal Sand Filtration 1.0 NTU
3. Unfiltered Water Supply 5.0 NTU

TYPICAL POST RO DRINKING WATER UNITS

(Concentrations reported as mg/L (PPM) as the element)

Iron (Fe)	0.0	Magnesium (Mg)	0.1
Manganese (Mn)	0.0	Sodium (Na)	0.3
Zinc (Zn)	0.0	Potassium (K)	0.1
Copper (Cu)	0.0	Chloride (Cl)	0.2
Nitrate As N (NO3)	0.1	Nitrite As N (NO2)	0.0
Sulfate (SO4)	0.0	Fluoride (F)	0.0

These values are typical of new modules on water with a pH of 7-9 at 70-74 F with 500-3000 mg/L total salts operating with 40-70 PSI pressure across the module. Local conditions may yield different results.

DI CALCULATION FACTORS

		GPG	mg/L
Sodium	32.6%	Weak Base Fact X	0.5 8.2
Alkalinity	79.3%	Carbonic Acid	2.4 41.3
Chloride	76.1%	Cation Fact Y	3.3 56.5
Carbonic Acid	45.9%	Silica	1.9 31.84
Monovalent Ions	9.0%	Carbon Dioxide	0.0 0.0
Silica	42.7%	Strong Base Fact Z	5.3 90.0

Analysis Date:

Method	Date	Method	Date
120.1 R 1982	08/10/06	150.1 R 1982	08/10/06
180.1 R 2.0	08/10/06	200.7 R 4.4	08/11/06
2120C	08/10/06	300.0 R 2.1	08/11/06



**pH** – the acid strength of water on a scale of 0 to 14 (neutral = pH 7.0). Values from 7→0 are increasingly more acidic; values from 7→14 are increasingly more alkaline. The recommended range for drinking water under the U.S. regulations is 6.5 to 8.5.

**Conductivity** – the relative ability of water to carry an electrical current, used to estimate the total concentration of dissolved ions.

**Turbidity** – cloudiness in water caused by the dispersion of light by extremely tiny particles. Measured on an arbitrary scale of Nephelometric Turbidity Units (NTUs). The mandatory maximum under U.S. regulations is 0.5 NTU.

**Color** – the amount of brownish-yellow color from dissolved tannins from vegetation (like tea) and metals (like rust) and their combinations, measured on an arbitrary scale. The recommended maximum under U.S. regulations is 15 CU.

**Silica, SiO<sub>2</sub>** – a naturally occurring dissolved mineral, which produces a glassy scale in high temperature equipment but is more important in predicting the life of certain water treatment media.

**Hydrogen Sulfide, H<sub>2</sub>S** – a toxic, noxious, corrosive gas that smells like rotten eggs. Bacteria acting on sulfate or organic sulfur-containing materials in the absence of oxygen produce it. Only "special" water analyses can determine hydrogen sulfide levels.

**Total Hardness** – the sum of all metal ions which react with soap to inhibit sudsing and form "scum" or "bathtub ring" – mostly Calcium and Magnesium. When heated or evaporated, hard water can cause lime scale that can deposit on sink and shower fixtures and walls and result in loss in efficiency or fuel waste in water heaters, boilers, and cooling systems.

**Total Alkalinity** – the sum of hydroxide (OH<sup>-</sup>), carbonate (CO<sub>3</sub><sup>2-</sup>), and bicarbonate (HCO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>) ions, which can combine with both acids and bases, which act to buffer water and prevent sudden uncontrolled changes in pH.

**Cations** – ions (atoms or molecules with an electrical charge) with a positive (+) electrical charge, so named because they go toward the cathode in an electric field. Besides the hardness ions, the main cations in water are sodium, Na<sup>+</sup>, and potassium, K<sup>+</sup>.

**Anions** – ions (atoms or molecules with an electrical charge) with a negative (-) electrical charge, so named because they go toward the anode in an electric field. The main anions in water are hydroxide (OH<sup>-</sup>), carbonate (CO<sub>3</sub><sup>2-</sup>), bicarbonate (HCO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>) (which together comprise "alkalinity"), sulfate (SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup>), nitrate (NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>) and chloride (Cl<sup>-</sup>).

**Nitrate/Nitrite, NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>/NO<sub>2</sub><sup>-</sup>** – important because of toxicity to infants, nitrate comes from fertilizers and animal wastes. Water supplies with high nitrate levels should also be screened for agricultural pesticides and bacterial contamination. The mandatory limit under U.S. regulations is 10 mg/L.

**Sulfate, SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup>** – a common mineral component, only rarely occurring at excessive levels, which can cause a temporary diarrhea in visitors who have not become acclimated to it. Recommended U.S. limit, 250 mg/L.

**Fluoride, F<sup>-</sup>** – often added to water to inhibit tooth decay. Mandatory U.S. limits range from 4.0 mg/L in northern regions to 1.4 mg/L in southern regions (where more water is consumed).

**Chloride, Cl<sup>-</sup>** – a common mineral component, can be found in elevated levels near seawater and other salt supplies, which can cause taste problems and can contribute to corrosion. Recommended U.S. limit, 250 mg/L.

**Iron, Fe** – cause of metallic taste, rust stains on laundry and porcelain fixtures, and clogging/fouling of equipment. The recommended U.S. limit is 0.3 mg/L.

**Manganese, Mn** – cause of metallic taste and black stains on laundry and porcelain. Often occurs in combination with iron. The recommended U.S. limit is 0.05 mg/L Mn or a total of 0.3 mg/L of Fe + Mn.

**Copper, Cu** – cause of green stains on porcelain and fittings, seldom naturally-occurring, usually due to corrosion. The mandatory U.S. "actions level" of 1.3 mg/L is tied to the regulation for lead contamination due to corrosion of plumbing materials.

**Zinc, Zn** – cause of metallic taste and upset stomach. Due to corrosion of galvanized plumbing materials. Recommended U.S. limit, 5.0 mg/L.

#### Units of Concentration used in this Report

gpg-abbreviation for "grains per gallon" calculated in terms of calcium carbonate equivalents. Multiply by 17.12 to convert gpg into either ppm or mg/L.

ppm-abbreviation for "parts per million." Interchangeable with mg/L.

mg/L-abbreviation for "milligrams per liter." Interchangeable with ppm. (There are one million milligrams in a liter of pure water).

ppb-abbreviation for "parts per billion." Interchangeable with µg/L or micrograms per liter.

µg/L-abbreviation for "micrograms per liter." Interchangeable with ppb. (There are a billion micrograms in a liter).

1000 ppb = 1 ppm; 1000 µg/L = 1 mg/L

THIS ANALYSIS WILL NOT DETERMINE WHETHER A WATER IS SAFE FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION



**Sample Analysis Request**  
**Culligan International Company Analytical Laboratory**  
**2375 Sanders Road**  
**Northbrook, IL 60062-6209**

Control No 19374

**0604203**

**SAMPLE SUBMITTED BY:**

Account Number: 04725 CSN Agent Code: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Account Name: Culligan Water of Sonoma Co.  
 Phone Number: 707-545-1330  
 FAX Number: 707-545-1364  
 E-Mail: RFOGLEMAN@SBCGLOBAL.NET  
 Person Taking Sample: Ryan Fogleman  
 Date Sample Taken: 8-3-06 Time Sample Taken: 1:00 pm

**CUSTOMER INFORMATION:**

Customer Name: CLIFF REDIGER  
 Store Name: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Customer Account Number: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Address: 13340 POINT LAKEVIEW Rd.  
 City: LOWER LAKE State: CA Zip: 95457  
 Customer reported concern: \_\_\_\_\_

**SAMPLE INFORMATION:**

Water Supply: Private  Municipal \_\_\_\_\_  
 Source: Surface \_\_\_\_\_ Well  Unknown \_\_\_\_\_  
 Condition: Treated \_\_\_\_\_ Untreated  Cloudy  Colored \_\_\_\_\_ Odor \_\_\_\_\_  
 Sample Point: Faucet \_\_\_\_\_ Equipment \_\_\_\_\_ Other WELL FAUCET  
 Application: Household  Commercial \_\_\_\_\_ National Account \_\_\_\_\_

Comments: \_\_\_\_\_

**ANALYSIS REQUESTED:**

Standard Analysis:  Standard w/TOC: \_\_\_\_\_ Scale Analysis: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Hemodialysis Basic: \_\_\_\_\_ Brine Analysis: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Hemodialysis Complete: \_\_\_\_\_ Depth Filter Analysis: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Resin Analysis: \_\_\_\_\_ Performed at Rockford Laboratories \_\_\_\_\_  
 Special Analysis: (List Analysis Requested): \_\_\_\_\_

For Questions or Special Analysis contact Rick Cook at (847) 205-5925

**EQUIPMENT INVOLVED (IF ANY):** \_\_\_\_\_

**LAB USE ONLY:**

Sample received in acceptable condition: Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_  
 Received by: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Time: \_\_\_\_\_  
 If not reason: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Disposition of sample: \_\_\_\_\_

**Litigation samples are not accepted by the laboratory**

Customer: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Please sign: Cliff Rediger

Culligan International Company  
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